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On the cover



### Science behind volcanic fireworks

Benjamin Bernard uses long-exposure photographs to assess ballistic hazard at Tungurahua, Ecuador. Photograph shows a Vulcanian explosion at Tungurahua volcano. Taken on 30/05/2010 at 19:01 Local Time (31/05/2010 at 00:01 UTC) from the Tungurahua Volcano Observatory with a Nikon D300s, 250 mm focal length, F/5.3, 30 s-exposure, and ISO200.

[Read more on page 49](#)

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### ◊ Editorial ◊

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